



MODULE 4, LESSON 1

LEGAL OBLIGATIONS TO PROTECT THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT AND THE PRECAUTIONARY APPROACH

READING LIST

REQUIRED READING

[DOCUMENTS]

1. 1972 Stockholm Declaration on Human Environment
2. Responsibilities and obligations of States sponsoring persons and entities with respect to activities in the Area (Request for Advisory Opinion submitted to the Seabed Disputes Chamber), Advisory Opinion of 1 February, 2011

[ARTICLES]

3. Michael W. Lodge, Kathleen Segerson, Dale Squires, "Sharing and Preserving the Resources in the Deep Sea: Challenges for the International Seabed Authority," *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* Vol. 32, no. 3 (2017), pp. 427-457
4. Maria Gavouneli, "State Jurisdiction in Relation to the Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment," in David Joseph Attard, Malgosia Fitzmaurice, Norman Martinez, and Riyaz Hamza (eds), *The IMLI Manual on International Maritime Law, Volume III: Marine Environmental Law and Maritime Security Law* (Oxford, 2016), pp. 5-29
5. Atsuko Kanehara, "Interplay between the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and Other International Law for Building a Comprehensive International Maritime Order," *Japanese Yearbook of International Law* Vol. 63 (2020), pp. 52-92
6. Aline L. Jaeckel, *The International Seabed Authority and the Precautionary Principle: Balancing Deep Seabed Mineral Mining and Marine Environmental Protection* (BRILL, 2017), Chapter 4: The Environmental Mandate of the ISA, pp. 116-141
7. Robert Makgill and Ana P. Linhares, "Deep Seabed Mining: Key Obligations in the Emerging Regulation of Exploration and Development in the Pacific," in Robin Warner, Stuart Kaye (eds), *Routledge Handbook of Maritime Regulation and Enforcement* (Routledge, 2015), pp. 231-261
8. Lingjie Kong, "Environmental Impact Assessment under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea," *Chinese Journal of International Law*, Vol. 10, Issue 3, (2011), pp. 651-669
9. Kristoffer Svendsen, "Liability and Compensation for Activities in the Area," in Catherine Banet (ed), *The Law of the Seabed Access, Uses, and Protection of Seabed Resources* (BRILL, 2020), pp. 593-610

10. Rosemary Rayfuse, "Crossing the Sectoral Divide: Modern Environmental Law Tools for Addressing Conflicting Uses on the Seabed," in Catherine Banet (ed), *The Law of the Seabed Access, Uses, and Protection of Seabed Resources* (BRILL, 2020), pp. 527-552

OPTIONAL READING

[DOCUMENTS]

1. 2010 Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Polymetallic Sulphides in the Area
2. 2013 Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Polymetallic Nodules in the Area

[ARTICLES]

3. Alan Boyle, "The Environmental Jurisprudence of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea," *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, Vol. 22, no. 3 (2007), pp. 369-381