



## MODULE EIA, LESSON 9

### OVERVIEW OF ENVIRONMENTAL OBLIGATIONS IN THE ISA REGIME

#### READING LIST

#### REQUIRED READING

David Freestone, 'Advisory Opinion of the Seabed Disputes Chamber of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea' (2011) 15 *ASIL Insights* 7. Retrieved at [Advisory Opinion of the Seabed Disputes Chamber of International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea on "Responsibilities and Obligations of States Sponsoring Persons and Entities With Respect To Activities in the Area" | ASIL](#)

Giegerich, T., Odendahl, K., & Matz-Lück, N. (Eds.). (2012). *German Yearbook of International Law - Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht.: Vol. 54 (2011)*. (Vol. 54). Duncker & Humblot GmbH. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv1q698d4>

ISA, *Recommendations for the guidance of the contractors for the assessment of possible environmental impacts arising from exploration for marine minerals in the Area*, ISBA/19/LTC/8, 1 March 2013.

ISA, *Recommendations for the guidance of contractors for the assessment of the possible environmental impacts arising from exploration for polymetallic nodules in the Area*, [ISBA/16/LTC/7](#), 2 November 2010.

James Harrison, *Making the Law of the Sea: A Study in the Development of International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2011). DOI:[10.1017/CBO9780511974908](https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511974908)

Michael C Wood, 'International Seabed Authority: The First Four Years' (1999) 3 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 173. Retrieved at [The International Seabed Authority \(mpil.de\)](#)

Michael W. Lodge, Philomène A. Verlaan; Deep-Sea Mining: International Regulatory Challenges and Responses. *Elements* 2018;; 14 (5): 331–336. doi: <https://doi.org/10.2138/gselements.14.5.331>

Michael W Lodge, 'Environmental regulation of deep seabed mining' in Andree Kirchner (ed) *International Marine Environmental Law: Institutions, Implementation and Innovations* (Kluwer Law International 2003) 49. Retrieved at [Research Handbook on International Marine Environmental Law - Google Books](#)

Philippe Sands and Jacqueline Peel, *Principles of International Environmental Law*, (3rd edn, Cambridge University Press 2012) 706–709. Retrieved at [9781108420952\\_frontmatter.pdf \(cambridge.org\)](#)

*Responsibilities and Obligations of States Sponsoring Persons and Entities with Respect to Activities in the Area* (Advisory Opinion), ITLOS Reports 2011, 10 (hereafter *Advisory Opinion on Responsibilities and Obligations in the Area*). Retrieved at [Responsibilities and obligations of States sponsoring persons and entities with respect to activities in the Area \(Request for Advisory Opinion submitted to the Seabed Disputes Chamber\) \(itlos.org\)](#)

The latest edition of the Recommendations is: ISA, *Recommendations for the guidance of contractors for the assessment of the possible environmental impacts arising from exploration for marine minerals in the Area*, [ISBA/25/LTC/6/Rev.1](#), 30 March 2020 and Corr.1, 11 June 2020.

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (adopted and opened for signature 10 December 1982, entered into force 16 November 1994) 1833 UNTS 397 (LOS). Retrieved at [UNCLOS+ANNEXES+RES.+AGREEMENT](#)

## OPTIONAL READING

International Court of Justice in *Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina v Uruguay)* (Merits) (2010) ICJ Rep 14 ('Pulp Mills, Merits'), para. 187. Retrieved at [Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay \(Argentina v. Uruguay\) \(icj-cij.org\)](#)

ISA, *Implementation of the Authority's strategy for the development of regional environmental management plans for the Area*, [ISBA/25/C/13](#), 29 January 2019.

ISA, *Decision of the Council relating to an environmental management plan for the Clarion-Clipperton Zone*, [ISBA/18/C/22](#), 26 July 2012. Retrieved at [Etpu \(isa.org.im\)](#)

ISA, *Decision of the Council of the International Seabed Authority relating to the review of the environmental management plan for the Clarion-Clipperton Zone*, [ISBA/26/C/58](#), 10 December 2021.

ISA, *Decision of the Assembly of the International Seabed Authority relating to the strategic plan of the Authority for the period 2019 -2023*. [ISBA/24/A/10](#).

ISA, *Draft decision of the Assembly of the International Seabed Authority concerning the decisions adopted under silence procedure in 2020 and 2021*. [ISBA/26/A/4](#).

ISA, *Preliminary strategy for the development of regional environmental management plans for the Area*, [ISBA/24/C/3](#), 16 January 2018.

ISA Technical Study 27, *Study on an Environmental Compensation Fund for Activities in the Area*, (International Seabed Authority, Kingston, Jamaica, 2021). Retrieved at [Publications - International Seabed Authority \(isa.org.im\)](#)

Lodge, Michael, 2011. '[Some Legal and Policy Considerations Relating to the Establishment of a Representative Network of Protected Areas in the Clarion-Clipperton Zone](#)' (2011) 26(3) *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 463.

Lodge, Michael & Johnson, David & Le Gurun, Gwenaëlle & Wengler, Markus & Weaver, Phil & Gunn, Vikki, 2014. "[Seabed mining: International Seabed Authority environmental management plan for the Clarion-Clipperton Zone. A partnership approach](#)," *Marine Policy*, Elsevier, vol. 49(C), pages 66-72.